Instructions regarding preparation of Wat Diaries (which will be kept from first day of mobilization, creation or embodiment), are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. 1

OR

WAR DIARY ESSET SCOTTEN REQUEST CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Title pages will be prepared. (Erase heading not required)

		1.			
	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information to Ap	rks, references ppendices and initials
	Middleton 1	Mar43		Bn arrived in concentration area ready to commence on "SPARTAN" at Oll5 hrs (M.R. 306435.ref sheet.124,1" to 1 mile). All vehicles arrived safely and ther were no accidents or casualties to report. Coy's immediately established their H.Q's and guards were posted. Sleep was the primary thought in every one's mind and as soon as necessary routine jobs had been completed, the Bn bedded down under the stars. Reveille came a little later than usual at 0730 hrs and breakfast followed shortly afterwards at 0800 hrs. The C.O. carried out an inspection of all coy's checking camouflage in general, fire positions and sanitation. Capt Cloutier, the Bn M.O. who accompanied the C.O. on the inspection stressed the necessity of complete sanitation at all times. At 1200 hrs a most welcome haversack lunch was served. It seems that one is hungry all the time on these exercises and one never seems to lose the feeling. The C.O., I.O. and Unit Recce Cp attended "O" Gp meeting at Bde at 1400 hrs after which the Unit Recce Cp returned to Unit. The C.O., I.O. then proceeded to recce new area returning to Bn at 1840 hrs. The C.O., then proceeded to came up his orders. The 2 i/c is busy arranging for the mobile bath to come to-morrow and the Adjt is busy on Court Martials. Everyone seems to have plenty of work to do. Bde Mater point established for the Bde by the sappers and no other water source will be used. A Bde salvage Point has also been established. No bits of paper, cigarete carton etc, will be left around areas, which might disclose information to enemy. Wireless silence is still in effect but good line communications with coy's have been established. Vehicle maintenance has been intensive and all are in good shape prepared for any move.	2,
		PMar43		Reveille at 0630 hrs seems like the middle of the night and most inconvenient as the boys try to lace boots in the darkness. Breakfast at 0700 hrs and food certainly helps to tackle the days problems. At 0800 hrs the first party moved off for a bath parade sponsored by the Mobile Bath Unit. Parades continued, till by 1300 hrs the whole Bn had taken on a new fresh appearance. Bde gave a big present to-day of over 1100 maps which were distributed to all coy's for use on exercise. The only headache with the maps is where 0h where are they going to be carried: At 1730 hrs all umpires had reported to the unit and were distributed to all coy's. Major 0'Connor Fenton of the H.P.K. Regt was in charge of all umpires attached to this unit.  At 1830 hrs the C.O. held an "O" Gp and orders were issued for move to new area "Rooks" Recce party had returned from this new area and had located all coy's dispositions. Fire plans had been made by coy comds, and everything was in readyness for the	
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# OR

WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

40/1 00 13/107 (W/2) Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

### INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required)

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	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
		Date  Mar	43	Bn to take over the positions. Trucks were boarded and everyone tried to snatch a few hours sleep before going on, the move again was to take place around midnight.  Shortly after midnight the trucks were once again rolling along the highway. Progress was very good considering the heavy traffic and that most of the trucks were driving without lights. However there were no accidents and the unit certainly had reason to take pride in this fact after seeing vehicles of other units in ditches overturned along the roadside. At 0305 hrs Bn H.Q. was established at "Brooks" (M.R. 374584 ref sheet 124 1" to 1 Mile.) Everyone dead tired but work had to be done Guards wereposted and patrols were active. At 0530 hrs all was quite alive again and a few lucky ones who had managed to grab an hour or so of sleep were up, and about the weather was ver cool and the sky cloudy as darkness lifted and daylight peere in. A cold wash up and a quick breakfast and another day was well on its way. At 1100 hrs CaCoy brought in two suspicious people for questioning. They had been found wande around C Coy area and spotted by one of the lookouts. Their idendity was checked and was not sufficient enough to clear them and their actions. They were then taken as prisoners to Div H.G. P.W. Cage. This proved how alert everyone was and that no one, no ,matter who was going to get by us. Recee partynwas sent out recee forward positio for counter attack role. There was little action throughout the day and all ranks had a fairly good chance to rest up. Supper was served at 1700 hrs and shortly after we received our first issue of "Compo" rations. This consisted of corned beef, become amunition and the enemy to fire at. Guards and patrol were doubled during the hours darkness and everyone bedded down for a nights rest. It was very chilly and one blank was little salvation from the cold and dampness. At 2030 hrs the first on the "Compo" ration. Everybody had a chance to try a hand at cooking and no doubt it, was the first on the ground at the way and t	to Appendices and initials
-		by to		and instructions for next move. At 0500 hrs an order had been received there was to be no move before 0500 hrs 5 Mar 43 but after the 0.0. had returned from "0" Group the	You I
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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CAMADIAN ARMY (CVERSEAS)

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## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

(Erase heading not required)

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
			Unit was on one hour's notice to move. Everything packed and ready to rool again, Route traces were made up and issued to coy's and from these traces it could be seen the Bn was taking a big jump up.around "Oxford way". Maps were all set up and routes markes, all was ready to go. At 1215 hrs 9 Pl A Coy reported they had shot down one enemy aircraft. Good work: At 1510 hrs the Bn was lined up ready to move but were held up by the 6th Bde who were also on the move. After waiting for appmox 1% hrs the unit started to move again. Andy boys were headed for maction. As we moved along the 16th Cdn. L T A.A.Regt fed into the column and now we had some real A.A. protection. The Bn moved with good speed and all went fine till approx 1000 hrs. Bn had advanced approx 36 miles withput a hitch but all was goin too well. A bridge had been blown by the enemy and our advance was held up till the engineer had repaired it. The Bn took up a "hedgehog" position along the road and all ranks tried to catch forty winks! Recce party set out to find are where Bn could concentrate. The cold and dampness is wicked and eleep at with is nigh impossible.	rs
	5 Mar	43	At approx 0345 hrs reces gp returns and we move again to take another position. Shortly after we had reached the area and parked our vehibles we received order to move again. It was hard on the troops this pushing shead and with no restbut everyone stood up to it though tired and hungry. The troops were now marching and all though the day we pushed shead by march route. There was no breakfast and no dinner but still we plugged on.  At approx 1500hrs head of the column had crossed Br at "Bonning" (M.R. 955198 ref sheet 1131" to 1 mile). A Coy the forward Coy and En H.Q. were successful in crossing before the Br was blown but the remainder of the Bn was left on the other side of the River Thames. At 1540 hrs a heavy bombing and straffing by enemy planes took place but no casualties or damage was suffered by this unit. At 1630 hrs our column received another heavy attack by enemy dive bombers in large numbers. Casualties were heavy and approx 90% of unit were a feeted by this raid. At 1700 hrs A Coy and Bn H.Q. proceeded to Brinfield Heath (ref sheet 113,1" to 1 mile).  At 1100 hrs Br at Sonning had been repaired by R.C.E. and remainder of Bn including B.C. Sp Coy's proceeded to join sest of unit. They arrived at approx 2000 hrs and Bn was again together in a concentration area. Meanwhile the R.R.C's and R.H.L.I. had been specified that they are a command of the 5th Bde. We remained in this area throughout the night and a tire come under command of the 5th Bde. We remained in this area throughout the night and a tire	A A

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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

M.E.M.11

Title pages will be prepared.

## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, reference to Appendices and initials
			bunch of lads caught up on plenty of lost sleep. This had been one of the most trying days of the exercise so far. Marching all day and no food whatsoever. Plenty of reason for groued but everyone was too, tired even for that.	ng
6	Mar	43	Reveille 0700 hrs and still no food. Bn was moving and the unit proceeded once again by march route to join our Bds Group at Henly Park, (Ref sheet 105,1" to 1 mile). At approx 1230 hrs we had reached our new area and once again were under 4th Bds command. By 1400 hrs the men were eating their first meal in 44 hrs and nothing ever tasted batter. It was still "Compo" rations but chicken couldn't have tasted better at this time. During the afternoon nine prisoners were captured these were interrogated and sent back to Div H.Q.P.W.cage.	A.L.
		=	Prisoners refused to give any information of value but we were able to learn their respective unit and divisions. Enemy recce planes were very active over area and we began to wonder where fighter force were as we had seen no sign of them at all.  There was little action during the afternoon and everybody had a chance to rest up a little. At 1630 hrs advance and recce parties were ordered to stand by and it looked as though another move was in the offing. At 2000 hrs the Bn was on the move again and once more by march route with A Coy leading. At midnight the Bn was still plodding along a narrow country readle recce party had moved aff at 1130 hrs and were now surveying the new area.	
	Mar	43	At approx 0230 hrs The Bn reached new area at Christmas Commons (*.R. 158130 ref sheet 105,1" to 1 mile). Bn H.Q. was established and all coy's took, up a defensive position. Unit not far from the enemy now and all precautions must be taken to ensure there were no slipups. Everybody who could, proceeded to go to sleep for a few hours and rest was heavenly Sunday morning with no chance for even a Church Parade. This was getting to be serious bussines. "O" Grou: were called and orders were issued to prepare to move but no sooner had the order been given than it was necessary to change of again. The Bn once more took up a	: As
			defensive position.  Within the next hour or so orders were changed three or four times and everyone was in a dither. However we were learning that these were the sort of things we should have to be prepared for in actual action. We had learned from reports that enemy patrols were active at WALLINGTON and that enemy were withdrawing around WHEATLY. SHABBINGTON and PHAM.  At 1300 hrs The En finaly received an order that news executed before any changes were made it was to move again. Progress was rather slow due to enemy activity en route.	AAL
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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOT ISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

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## INTELLIGENCESSUMMARY

Title pages will be prepared.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
			Air activity was encountered around the Athington area but no casualties were reported. The whole Bde was moving to-gether now with the R.H.L.I. and R R C's forward At Hill Fm(M.R. 038204 the R.H.L.I. contacted the enemy ajd were resposible for knocki out the Crusader Tanks. Air activity was hot and heavy and several casualties were reported. The Bn was ordered to take area of Chislehamton and men were rushed forward on carriers, tanks etc to hasten the job. It was a sucsesful action and one again the unit pushed forward.	ng AAA
	Mar	43	Reveille at 0600 hrs with breakfast shortly after. B.H.Q. cleared out of the make school so that classes could continue for the local children. The I.O. attended "O" Group at Bde at 0800 hrs and on his return we learned the Bn was to move at approx 1100 hrs. This move took us N.E. and more in the direction of our objective, "Huntingdon". The move was held at various points, by heavy traffic.  At 1500 hrs Bn was held upaat rd Junc 095249 ref sheet.94,1" to 1 mile.Informatic trickled through that the 5th Bde had been held up by enemy at Long Crendon'M.R.1428) and were going to attack at 1730 hrs. We had to pull off the road to allow our supporting artillery to go ahead to help the 5th in their attack. The attack at 1730 hrs was postponed until 1850 hrs and the unit sat and waited. Then the order came through Be prepared to move at 5 mins notice. the 5th Bde attacked at 1900 hrs and was successful Unit received orders to move to Sharbington with all haste possible, on arrival, there unit, went into a field near Sharbington and groped around in the dark. The C.O. went to an "O" Group and received his orders.  When he had returned and finished his "O" Group the Bn I.O. was sent for by Bde. Orders were shanged again. Another "O" Group. Unit was to adgance and occupy the high ground at Ashendon and the spur running W.T. with all possible speed. The E.O. then ordered troops on Carriers, 5cwt, 15cwt and all available bransport and moved north into the night. Another, night without sleep.	Ah.
	9 Mar	43	The convoy was split at Long Crendon by the ditching of a 25pdr. Eventualy the road was cleared and after a chase the convoy was together again. Now the leading En of the forward Bde. A Coy the leading Coy, had encoutered some enemy carrier G.M.C. patrols. We had patrols out ahead of the column proling for information. On the move again but only for a few hundred yards	A.
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Instructions regarding preparation of War Diaries; (which will be kept from first day of mobilization, creation or embodiment), are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. 1.

# WAR DIARYSHEN SCOTTISH REGIDENT (OVERSEAS)

40/P & 5/37

Title pages will be prepared.

## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/e 2nd Echelon for disposal.

(Erase heading not required) Remarks, references to Appendices and Summary of Events and Information Place Date Hour initials The head of the column halted near the stream at 162328, A Coy had observed a carrier coming towards them. It proved to be an enemy Arty 0.P. moving into position. It was captured and more patrols were sent out. By the time the Brig had come up to see what was cooking the patrol had reported enemy in Lower Pollicot 1432. Upper Policot 1433 and Ashendon 1534. The Brig in our C.O's station wagon planned a Ede attack with the Essex to take over Ashendon. The other two Bn's Upper and Lower Pollicot, zero was to be at 0415 hrs. At zero 5 intense Arty Concentrations was laid on our objective, and the Canucks really went into action. Not a sound could be heard until 0530 hrs when all hell broke loose on the heights. The Bn had quietly moved into position for the assault. A whole enemy Bn on the hill and a Bde H.Q. We caught them sleeping soundly. One poor enemy patrol will take weeks to get over their surprise of suddenly being surrounded in the darkness, by Canucks, with fixed bayonets. Then shots, thunderflashes and shouts untill Our C.O. sent up two green very-lights, our succes signal at 0618 hrs. We had capt red along with the R.R.C's and R.H.L.I. a whole enemy Bn and one of Englands finest "Black Watch" First light was at 0630 hrs with sunrise at 0731 hrs and when daylight did break the enemy with their red deckled balmorals looked pretty crest fallen. The men were so "bad" they just laid down enywhere and considered which was more important food or sleep. Rations finaly did come up "Compo packs" again, just as breakfast were nciely going 72 enemy guns started pounding our position and counter attack was on the way from the N. . by an enemy Bde. Everyone was running to meet the attack and carriers were whipping around and mortars were going into action. At 0930 hrs umpires declared "Counter attack repulsed". So the Bn returned to their to their bully, beans, bacon and hard tack. After food was gulped down everyone could be seen washing, shaving, shining shoes, then sleep. All was xxiiit quiet until at 1500 hrs enemy tanks which had beenconder observation throughout the early part of the day moved in to attack us. Enemy assault tanks swarmed in to the attack but all was ready for them, roads were blocked and anti-tanks guns were all set to b;ast away. The enemy had one armoured Regt, one motorized Bn and one lovry borne Inf. Regt. Tanks crashed through hedges, fences, fields etc, and everywhwere they were met by our troops. Bn H.Q. was in the battle too and captured enemymtanks. It was hectic battle and there was action aplenty: After the battle was over the umpires declared we had

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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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-		1			Remarks, references
	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	to Appendices and initials
			p	suffered 30% casualties and had lost part of Ashendon and the N.E. spur. We learned that the 4th Bde had been elever choosen to make a break through and attack the main enemy forces while "Andy" did a left flanker. Suicide Bde alleight. There was no mistake about that . Our Brig called an "O" Group at 1730 hrs and planned a counter attack to gain some of our lost territory. The C.O. gathered together every available man, cooks, drivers etc, abd they were assembled in a re-entrant and on a whistle blast moved up in three waves. We had perfect surprise: They never expected such a move especially at supper time. We gained our objective suffering another 30% casualti Positions was consolidated by 1818 hrs 78 mins after the attack had started. The umpires then quietly told us that we were under artilley fire from an enemy divisions and that two tank Regt's were going to counter attack us and they were sorry to inform us that we were out of action. The whole Bde out of action. The 4th Bde is now a dead"Bde" out of action for the duration of "SPARTAN". The unit easily reconcided itself to being dead and practicaly died on our beds at an early hour.	es
		Mar 4		Reveille at 0800 hrs and after a good nights rest the first in a long time, the unit felt 100%, and ready to go again. However, now definately out of the picture. We had done our job and did it well. The order of the day was more rest and it was very welcome. The weather was fine with plenty of warm sunshine. During the afternoon the C.O. made an inspection of all ranks. All coy's turned out smartly and the C.O. gave everyone a short talk on the actio that had taken place and the part that our Bn had played in the action. He complimeneted all ranks in the wonderful fighting spirit the had shown. He passed on the complimenets of the Div Commander who had been most please with the show the unit had put up. Everybody felt a little prouder of himself to-day nad all had good reason to do so.  The Bn had been under plenty of stree and strain and ahd come out smiling. Where could you find better spirit? Another good night sleep, the second in a row and we were back on top of the world.  Reveille at 0800 hrs with breakfast of "Compo" rations served shortly after.	d O
	11	Mar 4	5	Troops are tiring a little of "bully and biscuit" and all are hungry for some fresh vegetables. A check on all 1098 equipment was carried out by all coy's. All equipment that was found to be missing was listed and turned over to the Adj. This unit has bee very lucky and losses of equipment etc, were very small. We have come through SPARTAN	# KI

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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Title pages will be prepared.

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	8.		0					
	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials			
				so far with a record of no vehicle accident and that is something we can pride ouself in. The C.O. left this morning to act as an observer for the final attack on our objective "Huntingdon". This afternoon a Bn route march with full "Battle Order" was held with the 2 i/c in the lead. The march was a short one of about 2½ miles but we found the hills were plenty long and there was plenty of puffing donr before we returned to our area. Following the march all coy's attended a bath parade at Mobile Bath Unit. It was supper time when the bath parade returned and the short march had given everybody a keen appetite. During the evening everyone sat around in their little groups and held discussions on one hundred and one topics but soon all was qui again and everyone was fast asleep.				
	12	Mar	43	Another good nights sleep finished and this morning finds even those who were exeptionally tired and worn out, well rested up. At 0800 here breakfast was served and for the first time in nine days the "cooker" had the job of feeding the En. It was certainly a treat to have a bowl of "mush" after all the corned beef and hard tag	k			
				of the past week. Spartan "Cease Fire" came through at 0900 hrs this morning, but it had little effect on the Bn which had been out of action the past two days now.  It did however cause some speculation as to when we wererto return to billet are Quite unexpectedly at 1500 hrs that efternoon word came through that recce parties we proceed immediately to reurn to their own unit billet areas. The C.O. in charge of the small party were on the way at approx 1530 hrs. The rest of the Bn was informed that there would be no move before 0400 hrs 13 Mar 43. Up till the hours of darkness the Bn was busy loading all trucks and cleaning up the concentration area. All latrines were filled in, tin cans and scrap paper were removed to Bde. Salvage Dump. By 1900hr all was in readiness for the move and so everyone proceeded to take a few hours sleep for reveille was to be very early in the morning.	es O			
	13	Mar	43	Bright and early at approx 0200 hrs the Bn began to stir again. Blankets were rolled and loaded on trucks and last minutes packing was completed. There was no hot breakfast but "Compo's packs were issued again for the day's rations. The P.C.V's had reported around midnight and were alloted to the seperate coy's. The head of the column crossed the S.P. at 0415 hrs. Progress during the first few hours was slow due to darkness and heavy traffic conditions.	0,			
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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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INTERIORIGENCE SUMMARY (Erase heading not required)

Original, duplicate and triplicate to be forwarded to O. i/c 2nd Echelon for disposal.

Title pages will be prepared.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
26	Italy i		The route was approx 130 miles long and it took a good 132 hrs to complete the distance. It was a long timing trip and everyone wase glad when they finally arrived back in the billet area. A good wash and clean up were inmorder after wich more of boys found solid comfort stretched out an a straw paliasse.	
14	Mar	43	Sunday morning and the weather was very fine. The weather has been exeptional past three weeks or so and the absence of rain has been a pleasure. To-day all coy were having a general clean-up of equipment. Orderly rooms were being straightened away so that they could function normally once again. The 7 C.I.R.U. have not left us as yet and are still occupying several billts and carrying out their various due for some coy's it was a difficult problem to find enough sleeping accommodation for personnel whose place had been taken over by 7 C.I.R.U. By to-night however all were back to normal again. Small rear party of 7 C.I.R.U. was all that remained.	ties.
15	Mar	43.	Blue Monday alright: Its a wonder the turnmoil on exercise like "SPARTAN" carcause. All coy's still busy checking and rechecking equipment. All maps issued on Spartan being gatherd to-gether and returned to Bde, and they certainly prove to be big hradache: Intense maintenance is being carried out on all vehicles, trucks, can M.C's have had a rough time of it the last two weeks and it is only by good care an careful maintenance that they were able to stand the tough grind.  This Bn has always been "Maintenance Conscious" and it was shown to good adversor exercise. "SPARTAN". Breakdowns were very rare and only one minor accident occur this is a very good record and one we can be justly proud of. Te-day is pay-day and paymaster is one busy man to-dasy. This afternoon a meeting of all coy comds, Adjt, Q.M. T.O. M.O. D.O. was held to discuss "SPARTAN" Criticism wand suggestions were voiced freely and a good many ideas were brought to light. No boubt a good many lefor all were learned on "SPARTAN". At 1415 hrs this afternoon a very unfortunate accoured at Sp Coy. A.50286 Pte O'Reilly, C.V. was accidently shot drawing a loaded pistol from a haversack. He was very seriously wounded with the bullet entering the left groin and suffered from great loss of blood.  Unit stretcher bearers gave immediate assistance and did everything possible	e a criers ad cr
			aid the wounded man, he was rushed immediately to a nearby civilian hospital at Chichester.	

## WAR DIARY

ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS) 40/15 & 2/11 .......

INTEBBIGENCE SUMMARY
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Title pages will be prepared.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
16	Mar	43	The fine weather continues and we are in hopes that it doesn't suddenly desert us. A Coy is Bn duty Coy for the week and as such will have their hands full with guard duties etc. B. C. Sp, H.Q. Coy's are busy with kit inspections, and clean up of equipment. Blancoing is once again the order of the day and all web equipment is to be blancoed. A close check on general appearance of equipment and on personal appearance is being made. After a couple of weeks in the field on an exercise troops get a little kit by the lax on these matters. But our C.O. is going to see that this does not happen. Severe disciplinary actions will be taken against personnel who do not show a smart appearance. This afternoon the Bn I.O. lieut S.A.Rands, is attending conference at Bde on "Spartan". It will be a good opportunity to bring up points discussed at Bn conference yesterday. A Court of Inquiry is busy to-day ivestigating the accident involving A.50286 Pte O'Reilly,C.J The problem of privilege leave is still quite up in the air, and nobody seems to know when they will start. Meanwhile everybody is getting a little impatient and hoping that some decisin is reached soon.	A.
17	Mar	43.	The fine weather continues for another day. A. B. and C. coy's carried out weapon inspection and also billet inspection in the forenoon. The afternoon was devoted to interior economy inpreparation for the inspection by the C.O., H.Q., and Sp coy's carried on with maintenance of vehicles. After considerable contraversy the leave rosters were made up which met with the approval of the majority. An inter-coy aircraft recognition competition was held at the Phoenix Club, in charge of lieut S.A.Rands, in preparation for Bn Competition 18 Mar 43. Three men from each platoon perticipated.	n /
18	Mar 4	3	Weather remains warm and clear. Pte O'Reilly, C.J., A.50286, passed away at 0801 hrs inChichester Hosp, as a result of G.S.W. suffered at 1615 hrs 15 Mar 43. This brings the total to three fatal accidents caused by G.S.W. since Regt was mobilized 1 Sep 39. Pte O'Reilly; s death should serve as a warning to the men of the Bn, to exercise care in the handling of weapons p coy took the honours in the Aircraft Rec. contest.  Inspection of equipment and check up of all 1098 equipment was made by coy Quarte masters Sgts assisted by R.Q.M.S H.Q. and Sp coy's completed their cleaning and maintenance of vehicles and so are ready for C.O's inspection. A condemning parade was held this afternoon.	Roh r-
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WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
	19	Mar	43.	Weather continues to be fine and is exellent for training purposes. A Coy carried out one period of squad drill followed by lessons on the thompson Sub M.G. During the afternoon an inspection of all kit was made. B Coy was Bn Duty Coy and as such guards and fatiques were the order of the day. C Coy carried out T.O.E.T's on all weapons du during the morning and during the afternoon a sport parade was held. Sp Coy had a bus day with all personnel engaged in maintenance of vehicles. The signal Pl had a one day exercise of their own. Practice on 18 sets and signal proceedure was carried out. The sigs found the time well spent.	ri y O
	20	Mar 4		Weather still fair and warm. All Coy Comds carried out inspection of billets and personal equipment. Everything was found to be in good order and first class shape after a week of unending scrubbing and cleaning.  All men exept those on duty had the afternoon off to prepare themselves for the coming week, which promised to be one filled with the intricacies of Bn weapons.	AAA
	21	Mer 4	3	A nice bright Sunday morning. Protestant Church Parade, under Capt Wansbrough assembled at 0930 hrs. To the shril of the pipes the parade marched off for service at Methodist Church, Southdown. After Church Parade all ranks had the day off to enjoy themselves after a good weeks work.	Anh
	22	Mar 4	3.	The weather to-day continued fine and all coy's got off to a running start with a 15 min cross-country run. This was followed by kmax 15 min of body-building calsthe which put all ranks off on the right foot for another week's trg. T.O.E.T's and lesson on the bayonet and 36 grenades completed the mornings trg. Gas trg and a route march we carried out by all coy's during the afternoon. B.H.Q. and H.Q. coy personnel tested and cleaned all their weapons.to-day and received plenty of practice firing with all small.arms. The mortar Pl to-day attended the burial of one of their comrades A.50286 Pte O'Reilly,C.J. who had died from G.S.W. on Thursday mar 18. Burial took place at the Brookwood Cemetry for Gans. He was a fine chap and will be sadly missed by all who knew him.	5
	23	Mar 4	В.	Weather continues fair and warm but rain is, threatening. All coy's had a brisk half hour of P.T. which included a 15 min run. Bayonet Trg, Rifle Aiming, P.S.M.G.	Kul
-	100	Ur cu	V.		100

WAR DIARY ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

40/P & 8/81

Title pages will be prepared.

## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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12.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials
			holding, aiming, firing, and grenade throwing completed a full morning's trg. The afternoon was devoted to Gas and weapon trg. One Offr and one N.C.O. from each coy attended a demonstration to-day by the engineers on mine-laying and clearing of mine-fields. The demonstration proved conclusively that other branches of the services are doing a job just as dangerous and as necessary as the infantry man.  More than one Offr and O.R. was heard to remark "I'm glad I'm in the Infantry". I'm was a most interesting demonstration and much valuable knowledge was gleaned from it.	that.
24	Mar	43	Weather held a threat of rain for the first time in many weeks. All cow's spent the morning preparing for Exercise"Dig" Trucks and equipment were made ready and by 1330 hrs the first coy had crossed S.P. Middleton and Yapton, Rd. junc. he advance was by march route and vehicles moved in a sseperate block in order to conserve petrol.  Marching troops arrived in concentration area (2329 sef sheet 133,1" to 1 mile) a	
			1640 hrs. Veickes arrived in area at 1650 hrs. Immediately on arrival all troops incl batmen and drivers commenced to dig weapon pits. A hot meal was served at 1800 hrs aft which digging parties returned to their work. One party was heard to remark "We have n excuses to make as we were warned that this was exercise "Dig" and "dig" it was. At 20 hrs rain which had threatened all day commenced as a light sprikle but increased in volume as the night wore on. Digging continued through the night till at 2330 hrs the warning order for move to new posn came through.	0
25	Mar	43.	At 0030 hrs the Bn moved off by way of East Dean Charlton to occupy high ground, LEVIN DOWNS (3233 ref sheet 133, 1" to 1 mile). The advance was by march route with C Coy leading. On arrival in new area the familiar process of digging commenced once more. The rain which had slowly but surely gathered its force had reached the dimentio	ns
	ex 4		of a heavy downpour by now and under these conditions digging was a nasty job.  Ther was little zetion from enemy quarters and so by morning the Bn was well dug and the area well used and mined. Breakfast was served at 0600 hrs and everyone was ve uncomfortable now. The steady rain and lack of sleep being the main reason for the discomfort. At 0900 hrs the Brig made an inspection of the Bn defences. On the whole h was well pleased but had a few constructive criticism to offer. By 0930 hrs the rain finally stopped but the sky was still overcast. At 1000 hrs the G.O.C. Maj Gen Roberts D.S O. E.D. exrited out an inspection of defences. He wrned the C.O. to have the Bn i readiness to make an assault as seen as the fog lifted. The Dign assault was the front	
09 ct	sarie		hrs, the the solution	05

### WAR DIARY ORXXX

ESSEX SCOTTISH REGIMENT CANADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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## INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information attack lane method and consisted of two practices. The first was a "dry" practice and then initials
			the "wet" which was carried out at approx 1200 hrs. Hive and was used. The more than safety purposes used smoke to represent H.E. The assault was carried to completion by 1340 hrs. The assault was carried out in good order and then with very lights the success signal came at 1340 hrs. Coy's retired to their defensive posns at 1345 hrs. Haversack lunches were consumed after wich weapon pits were filled in. These pits that had taken hours to dig were filled in very short order, and it seemed as though all the work had been for naught. At 1500 hrs the Bn had completed loading of vehicles and moved back to billet area. Personnel were loaded on vehicles and maxed knek for move back to camp. Those not able to resume transport proceeded to march back and were picked up after vehicles had unloaded equipment and personnel at billets. By 1830 hrs the entire Bn was back in billets and were busy cleaning up and putting on fresh clothes. Everyone was very tired and sleep came easy that night.
26 M	ar 43		A grand day for the troops which was back, it was a route march in the a.m. and T.O.E.T's in the afternoon. The C.O. and ten other offrs from coy comds down, proceeded to the DOWNS to witness an Arty "Shoot". Capt R.H.Lund, the Adjt, returned to duties upon completion of leave.
27 H	ar 43		Saturday and syllabus shows Adm Duties under Coy arrangements- simply clean up day and very much needed as "Dig" hadnt been kind to kit, clothes, etc. It was another fine day and looked like a promising week-end for those off duty. Major Kennedy, 2 i/c attended a dance at the R.H.L.I. mess.
28 1	ar 43		Sunday a beautiful spring day, a lazy one too for the protestants- no church parade
29 1	ar 43		Fine weather holding, unit started on a fresh syllabus of trg. Viewing the syllabus showed that it looked as though a refresher week was fordained mostly individual trg and muchm needed perticularly as to weapons. A Sports meeting was held during the afternoom. A good committee under Capt Thompson discussed inter coy sports baseball, track and field etc. Summer sports. The 2 i/c attended. In the evening all offrs proceeded to Ede to listen to Col PAWLE lecturing on SPARTAN. All agreed it was his best effort and the unit has been treated to good lectures by the Colonel. The Adjutant had to attend a lecture at Ede given by Lieut Col, DUNN 2 Ech C.M.H.Q Col DUNN passed a great deal of knowledge and offe
• 04	saries		hrs, he the constant

### WAR DIARY ORX

CAMADIAN ARMY (OVERSEAS)

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY (Erase heading not required)

	1	4.	(Bluse nearing not required)		
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, references to Appendices and initials	
30	) War	43	Good weather and individual trg on syllabus continues. Lieut Col DUNN visited unit and the 2 i/c and Adjutant were able to have a long discussion with him on numer metters. Thoroughly conversant and well informed on as to his job Col Dunn promised aid on one or two matters, that had been bothering the unit administrations. A meeting the selection committe was held at 0730 hrs. C.O. 2 i/c, Adjt, and a rep from each coy attended. Eight O.C.T.U's possibilities were interviewed, and three Sgts, Sgt Scobie, Collie, and L/Cpl Jardine were recommended to attend the next O.C.T.U. Selection Board, at C.M.H.Q Five Sgts were interviewed as to confirmations of rank and sgt Case was interviewed with the intention of giving him a trial as A/CSM, Sp Con The unit this day was blessed by the reporting for duty as unit Padre of H/Cpt Cardy. The unit has been unlucky with its padres, it is hoped that this has changed and the unit now has one who will stay.	rous A	
3.	l War	43.	A change in the air , weather cooler. The daffodils are bending in the breeze, rat before the day was out, but not before an active sports parade was conducted in the afternoon, under the guidance and generalship of Capt Thompson.  It was more individual trg lectures in the A.M., so the change was appreciated. In the evening the offrs were invited to a showing of Mrs Minerva at Middleton Sport Club, kind courtesy of Mr G.Ginn. Y.M.C.A.  (J.H.Mothersill.E.D.) Lt.Col., Officer Commanding, Essex Scottish Regiment.	Kah.	
	S 8.1		hrs ime	100	
	168		hrs,		

Instructions regarding preparation of Way Diaries (which will be kept from first day of mobilization, creation or embodiment), are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. 1.

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WAR DIARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, reference to Appendices an initials
			APPENDICIES TO WAR DIARY	
			APPENDIX VI PART I ORDERS	
			PART II ORDERS	
			III WEEKLY FIELD RETURNS	
	-		VEEKLY TRAINING SYLLAB	J S
		4	V EXERCISES (TRAINING)	
		3/		
			like D DA	FIRM
			Moderall	
			/IQJ. (J.H. MOTHERSILL, E.D.) Lt. Co Officer Commanding, Essex Scottish Regiment.	1.,
	130		Essex Scottish Regiment.	
	N. B.			
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